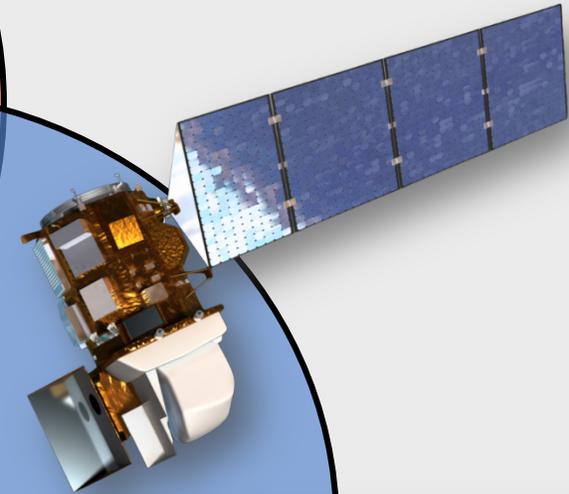
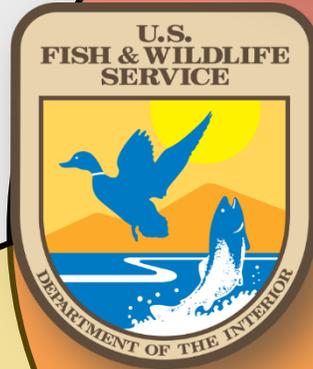
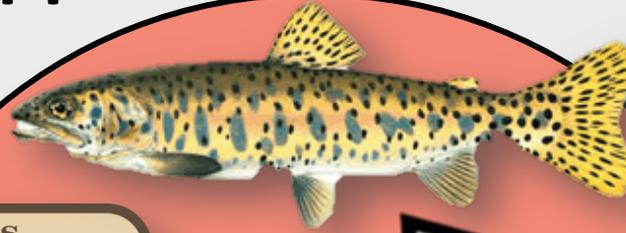


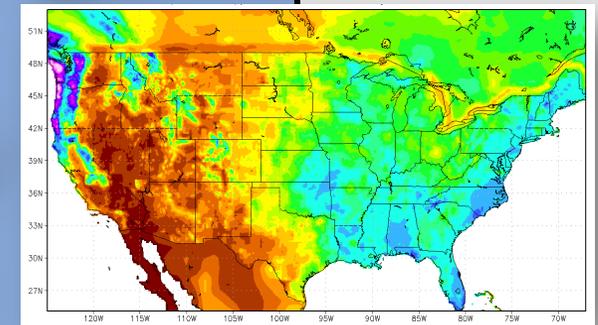
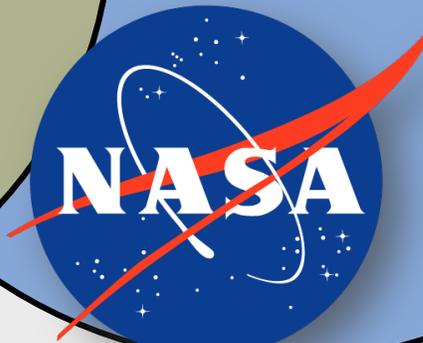
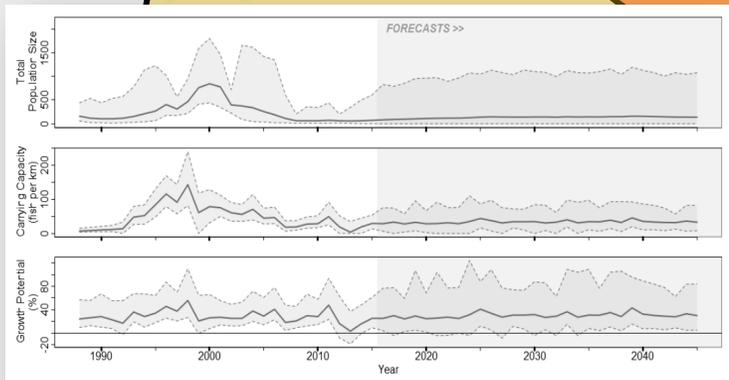
The Salmonid Population Viability Project Lahontan Cutthroat Trout



Applied Conservation



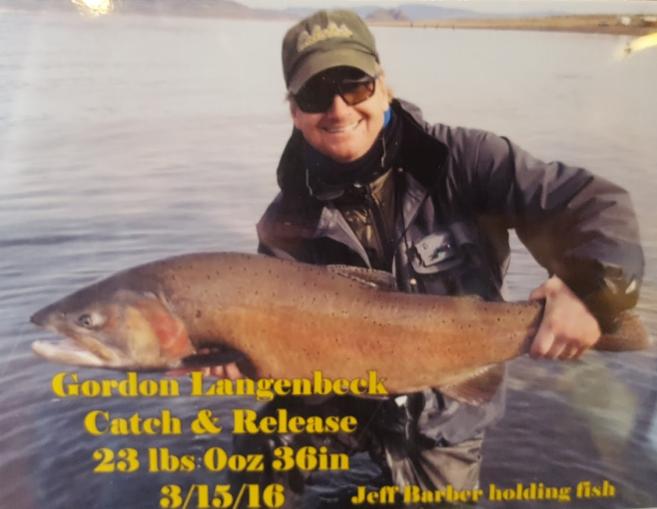
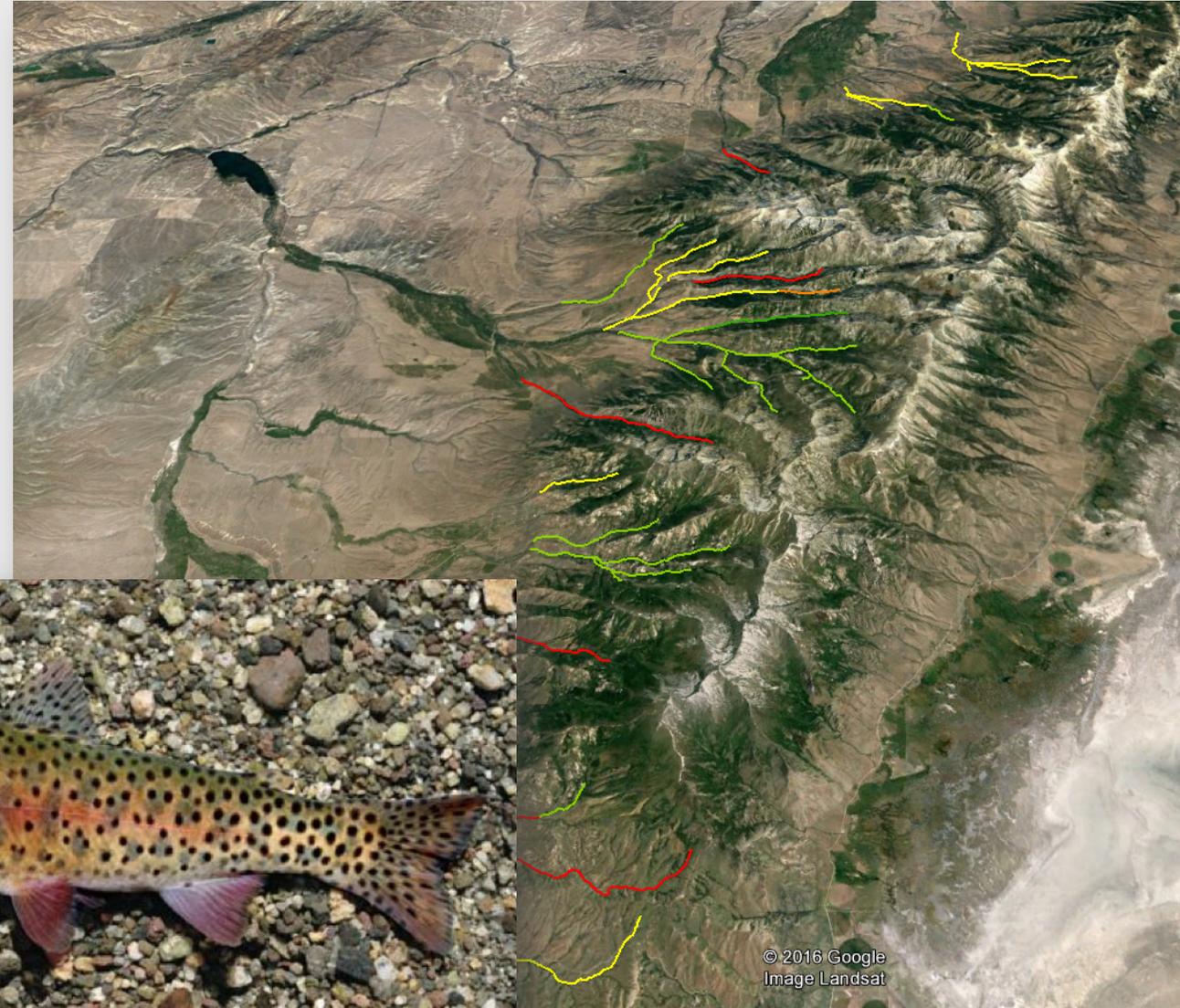
$$N_{t+1} = N_t e^{r(1 - N_t/K)}$$



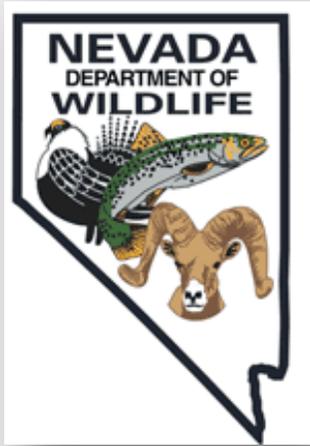
Theoretical Ecology

Remote Sensing

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout (*Oncorhynchus clarkii henshawi*)



Lahontan Cutthroat Trout: Database



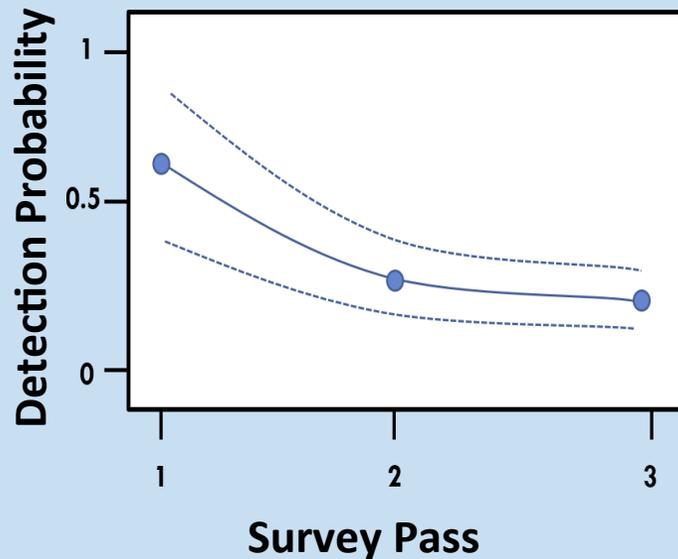
1985 - 2015
232 populations
200 miles of electrofishing surveys
23,500 individual trout



Spatio-Temporal Population Viability Analysis

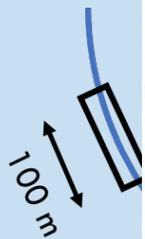
Observation Model

Site abundance =
observed + unobserved
animals



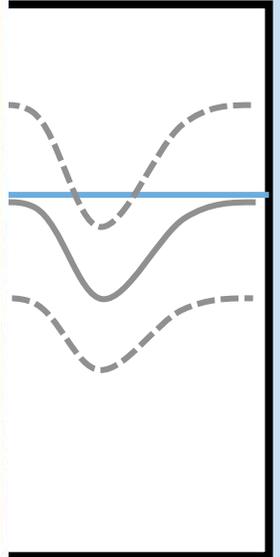
Sampling Model

Total
sample



Process Model

Change =
births
-
deaths



Time

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:

Abel

Forecast year:



Future Conditions

Reset

Population extent (km):

7.32

Non-native trout:

- Use historic densities
- Set a constant density (slider below)

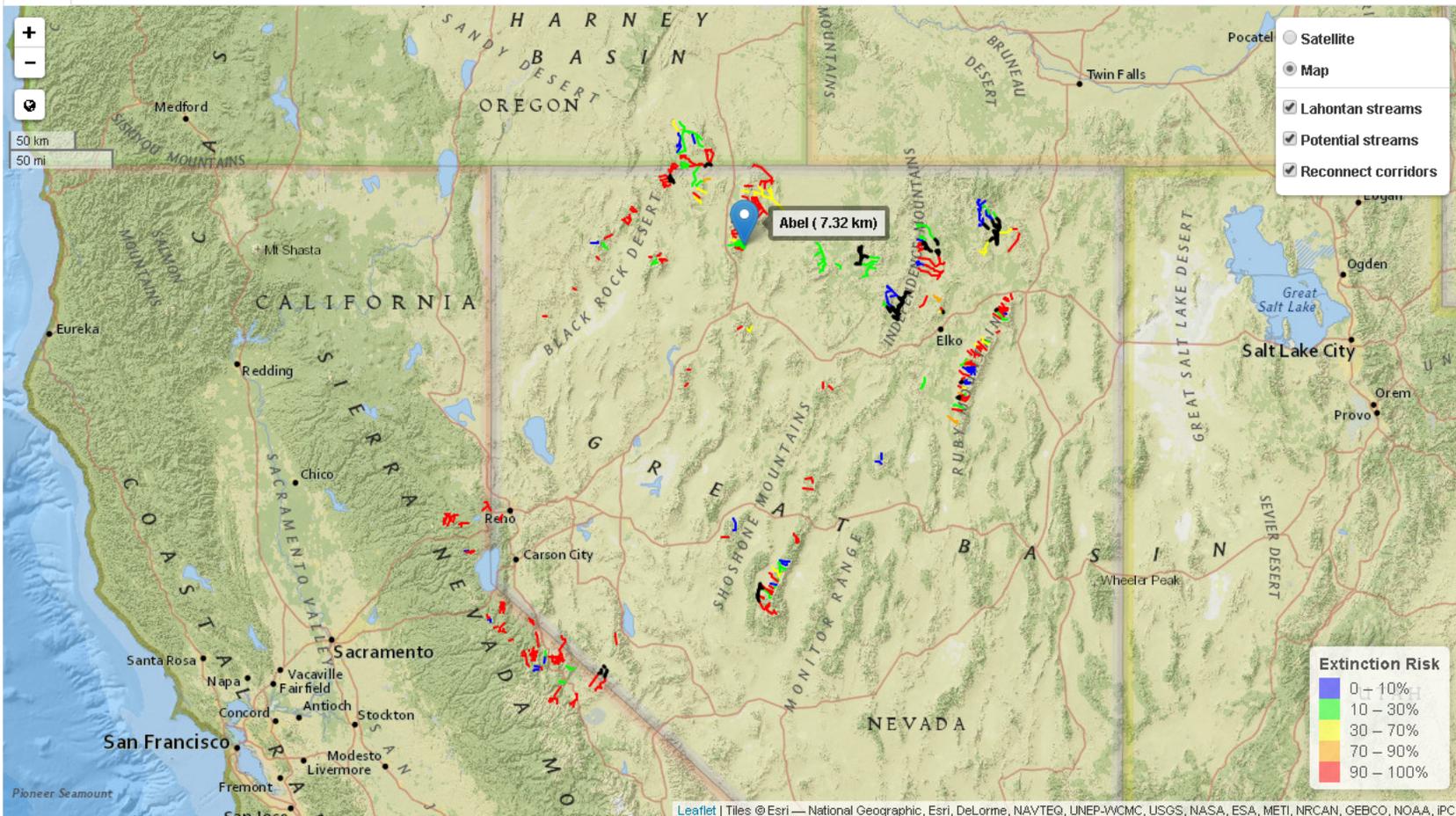
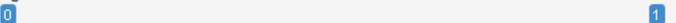


Stream habitat:

Temperature



High flow



Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Population:

Abel

- Abel
- Abel&SHReconnect
- Ackler
- Alles
- Alles&DeeringReconnect
- Andorno
- Bartlett
- Battle NE

Population extent (km):

7.32

Non-native trout:

Use historic densities

Set a constant density (slider below)

139 per km

2,000 per km

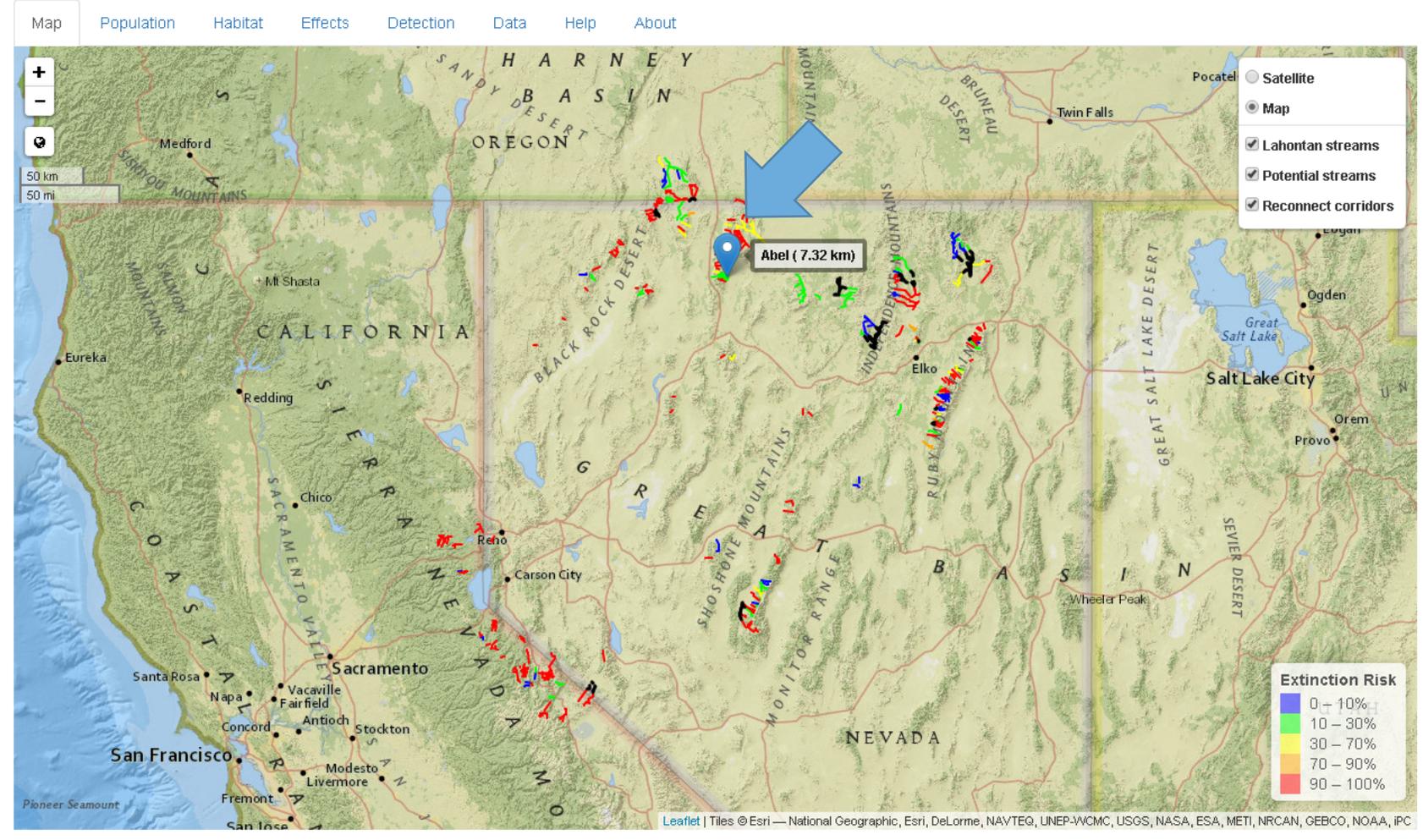
Stream habitat:

Temperature

0 1

High flow

0 1



Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator



Population:
Abel

Forecast year:
2020 2045 2115

Future Conditions [Reset]

Population extent (km):
7.32

Non-native trout:
 Use historic densities
 Set a constant density (slider below)

139 per km 2,000 per km

Stream habitat:
Temperature
0 1

High flow
0 1



Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator



Map Population **Habitat** Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:
Abel

Forecast year:
2020 2045 2115

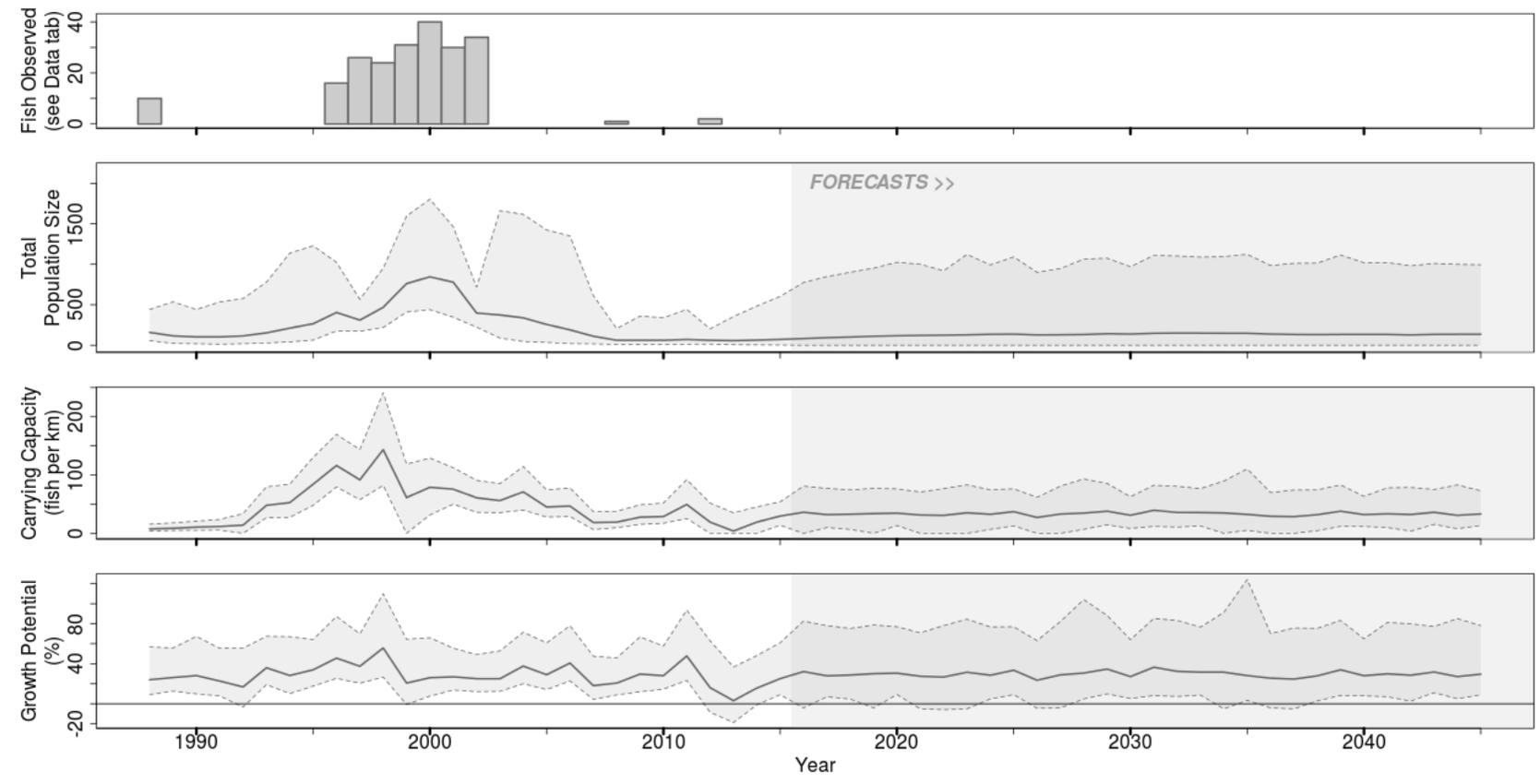
Future Conditions [Reset]

Population extent (km):
7.32

Non-native trout:
 Use historic densities
 Set a constant density (slider below)
139 per km 2,000 per km

Stream habitat:
Temperature: 0 1
High flow: 0 1

Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 17.6%



Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:

Abel

Forecast year:



Future Conditions

Reset

Population extent (km):

7.32

Non-native trout:

- Use historic densities
- Set a constant density (slider below)

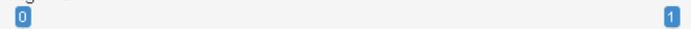


Stream habitat:

Temperature



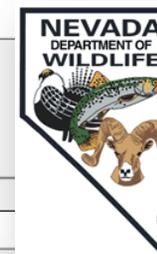
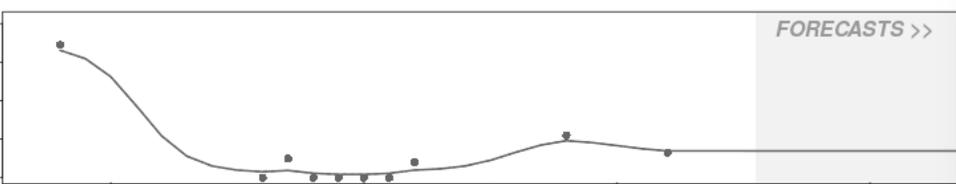
High flow



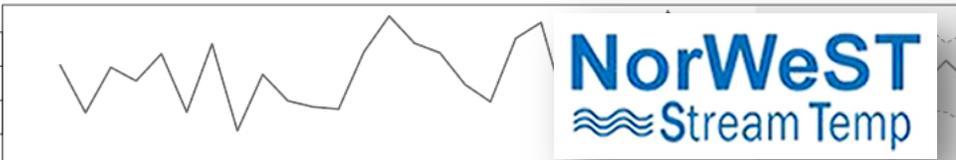
Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 17.6%

FORECASTS >>

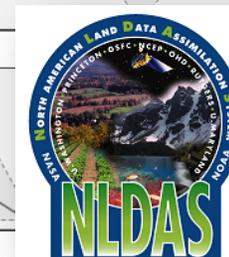
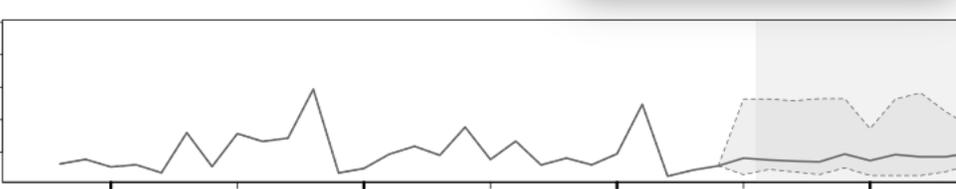
Non-native Density
(fish per km)



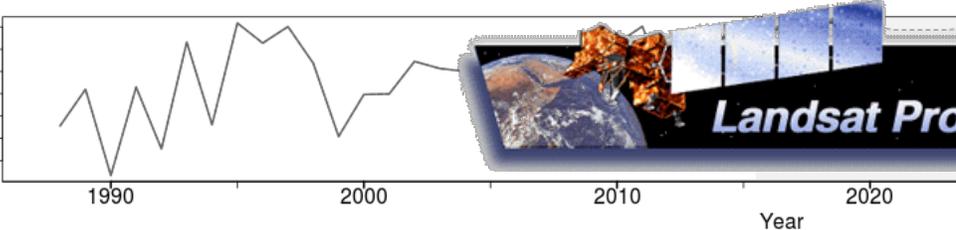
Water Temp
(C)



High Flow
(m3/h)



Riparian Vegetation
(NDVI)



Year

Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population **Habitat** Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:
Abel

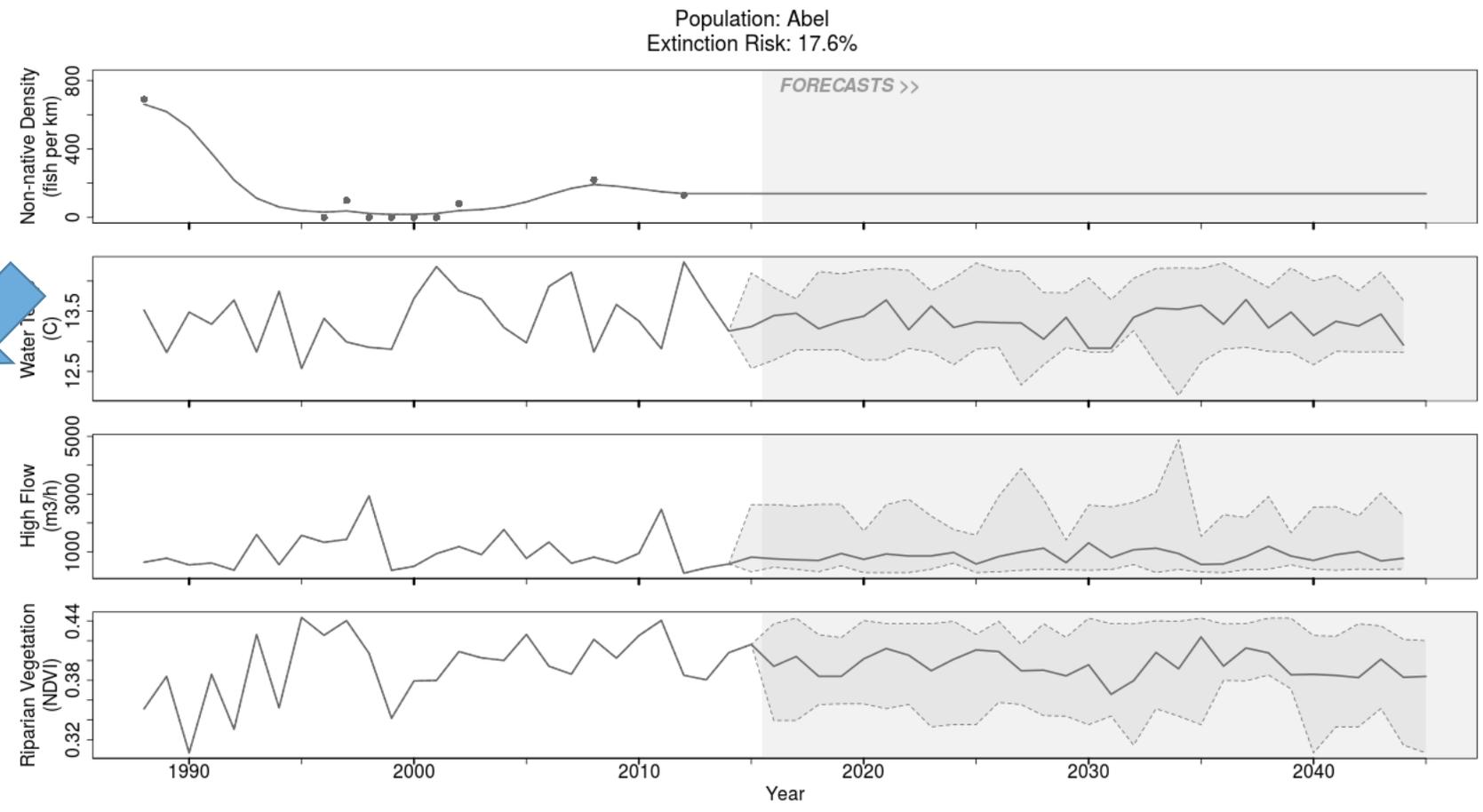
Forecast year:
2020 2045 2115

Future Conditions [Reset]

Population extent (km):
7.32

Non-native trout:
 Use historic densities
 Set a constant density (slider below)
139 per km 2,000 per km

Stream habitat:
Temperature
0 1
High flow
0 1



Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Population:
Abel

Forecast year:
2020 2045 2115

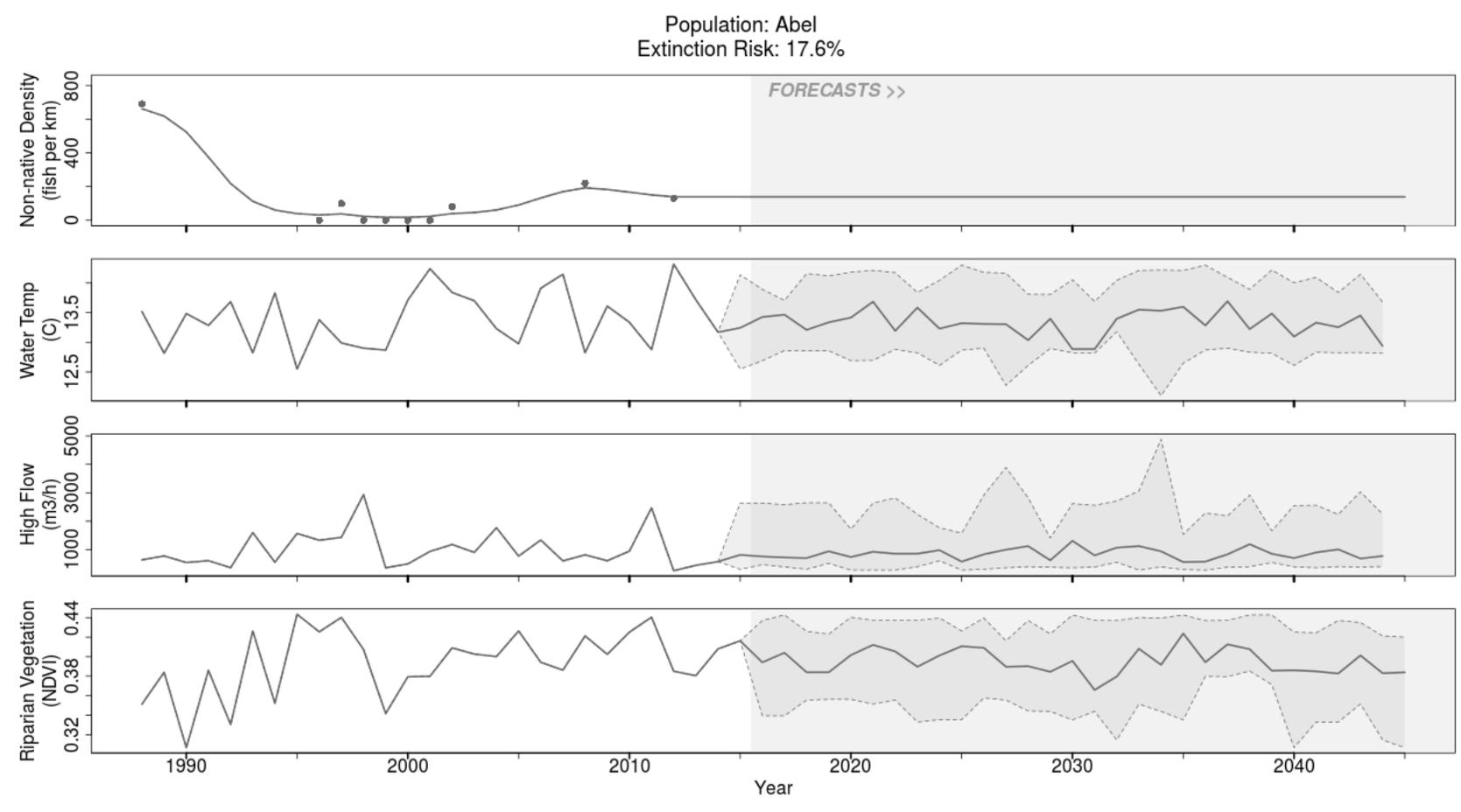
* Assumes introduced fish are reproductive adults that all survive.
* Reintroduction schedule will be repeated throughout simulation.
* Add negative numbers of fish to simulate removals.

Simulation Settings

Credible interval for plots:
0.5 0.95 0.99

Number of simulations (more is slower):
1 10 50

Number of MCMC samples (more is slower):
500 2,000



Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Population:

Abel

Forecast year:

2020

2045

2115

2020 2030 2040 2050 2060 2070 2080 2090 2100 2110 2115

- * Assumes introduced fish are reproductive adults that all survive.
- * Reintroduction schedule will be repeated throughout simulation.
- * Add negative numbers of fish to simulate removals.

Simulation Settings

Credible interval for plots:

0.5

0.95

0.99

Number of simulations (more is slower):

1

50

Number of MCMC samples (more is slower):

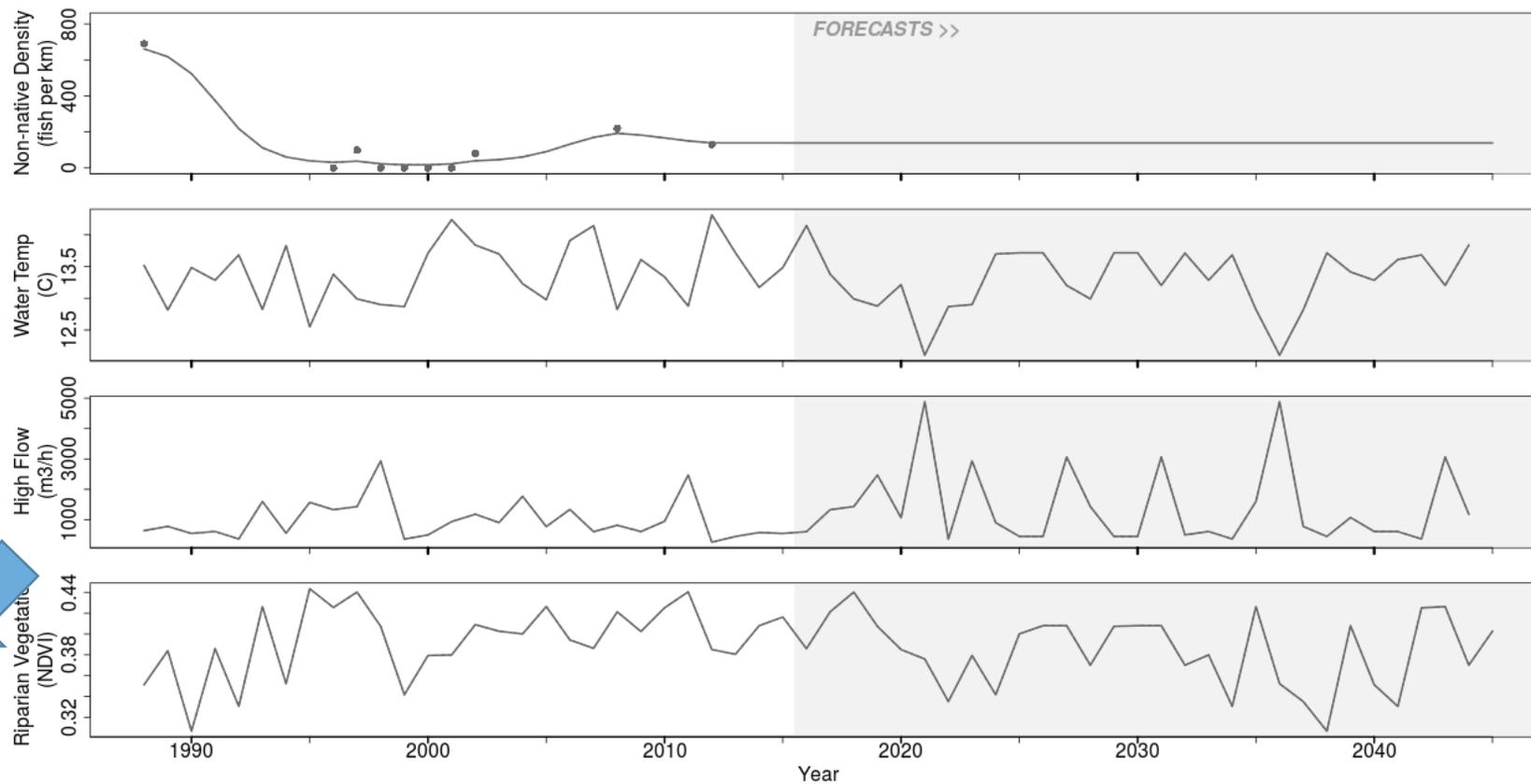
500

2,000

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About

Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 16.6%

FORECASTS >>



Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Population:

Abel

Forecast year:

2020

2045

2115

2020 2030 2040 2050 2060 2070 2080 2090 2100 2110 2115

Stream Temperature (C):

0

1

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

High flow:

0

1

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

Riparian vegetation (NDVI):

0

1

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

 Maintain historical levels of environmental variability among years.

* Sliders define the range of historical values used for forecasting (0 = min, 0.5 = median, 1 = max). Open the Habitat tab to watch changes.

Demographic Stochasticity:

0.25

0.68

2

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

Map

Population

Habitat

Effects

Detection

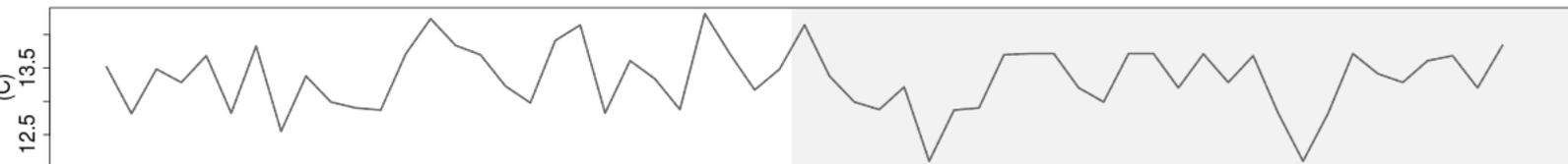
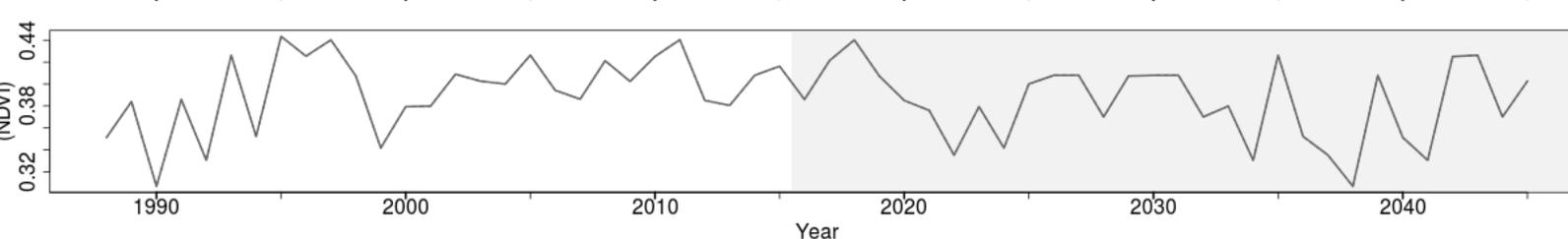
Data

Help

About

Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 16.6%

FORECASTS >>

Non-native Density
(fish per km)Water Temp
(C)High Flow
(m3/h)Riparian Vegetation
(NDVI)

Year

Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Population:

Abel

Forecast year:

2020

2045

2115

2020 2030 2040 2050 2060 2070 2080 2090 2100 2110 2115

Stream habitat:

Temperature

0

0.5

1

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

High flow

0

1

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

Riparian vegetation (NDVI)

0

1

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

 Maintain historical levels of environmental variability among years.

* Sliders define the range of historical values used for forecasting (0 = min, 0.5 = median, 1 = max). Open the Habitat tab to watch changes.

Demographic Stochasticity:

0.25

0.68

2

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

Map

Population

Habitat

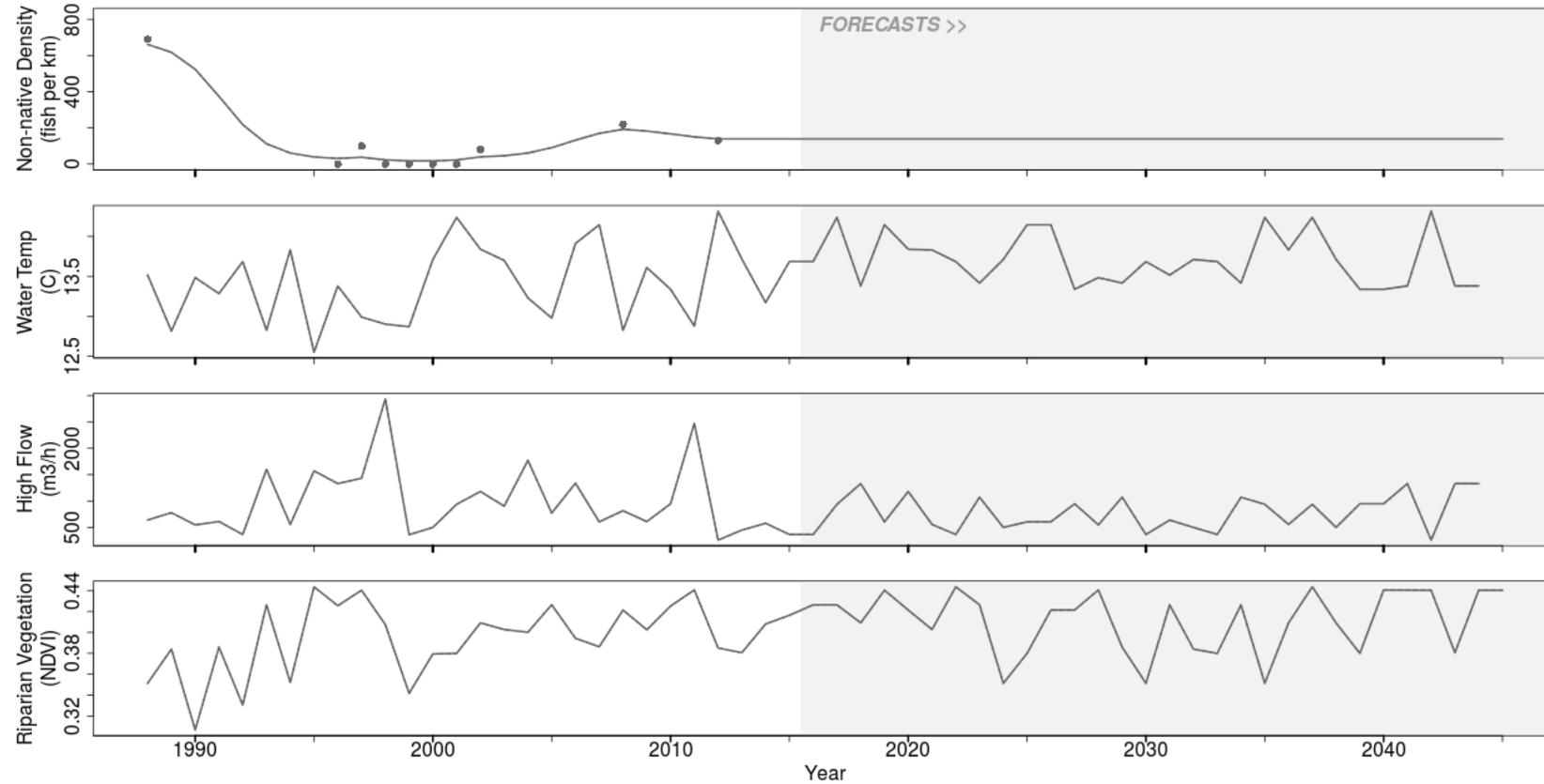
Effects

Detection

Data

Help

About

Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 26.6%

Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Population:

Abel

Forecast year:

2020

2045

2115

2020 2030 2040 2050 2060 2070 2080 2090 2100 2110 2115

Stream habitat:

Temperature

0

0.5

1

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

High flow

0

1

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

Riparian vegetation (NDVI)

0

1

0 0.1 0.2 0.3 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.7 0.8 0.9 1

 Maintain historical levels of environmental variability among years.

* Sliders define the range of historical values used for forecasting (0 = min, 0.5 = median, 1 = max). Open the Habitat tab to watch changes.

Demographic Stochasticity:

0.25

0.68

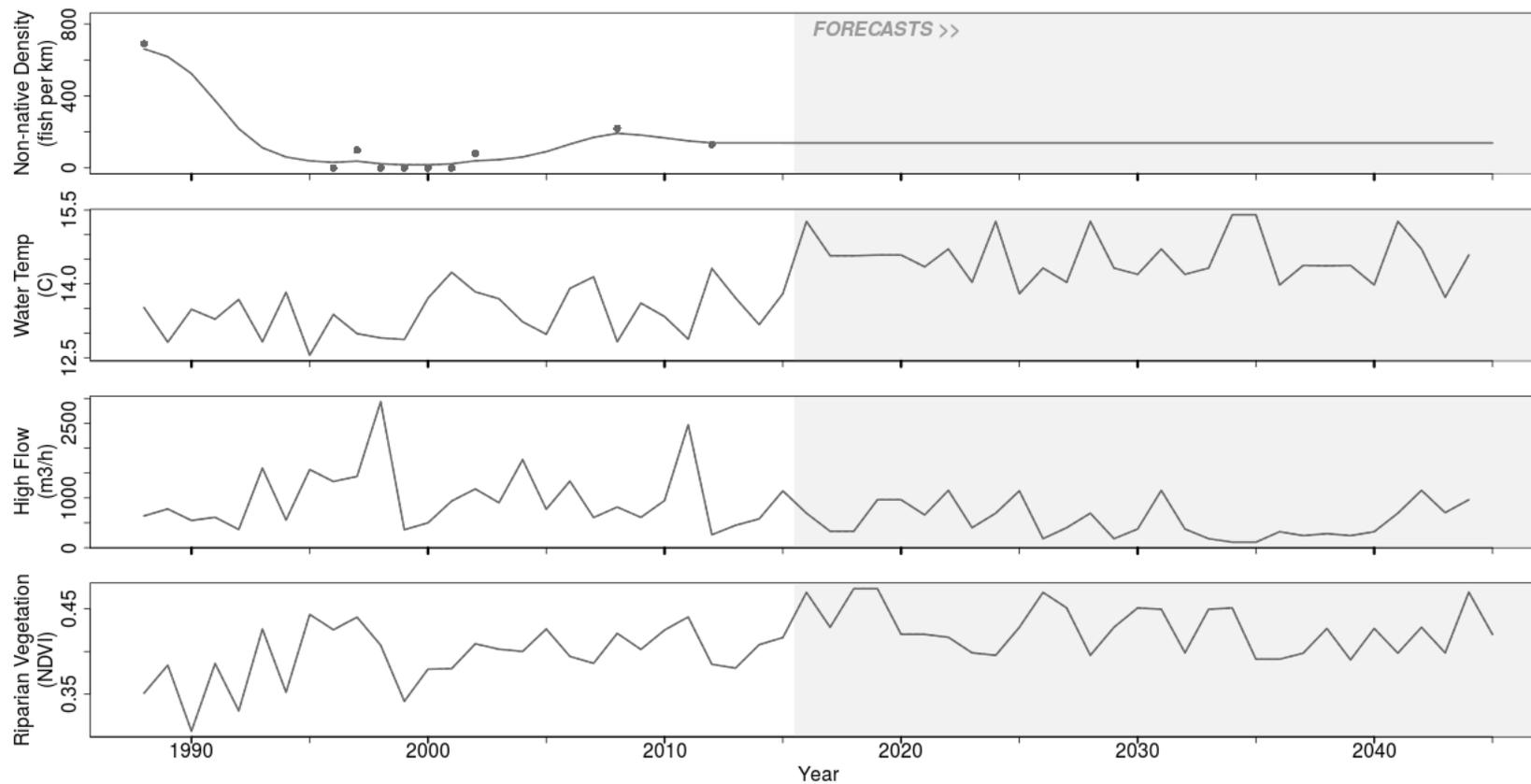
2

0 0.25 0.5 0.75 1

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About

Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 45.4%

FORECASTS >>



Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population **Habitat** Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:
Abel

Forecast year:
2020 2045 2115

Future Conditions [Reset]

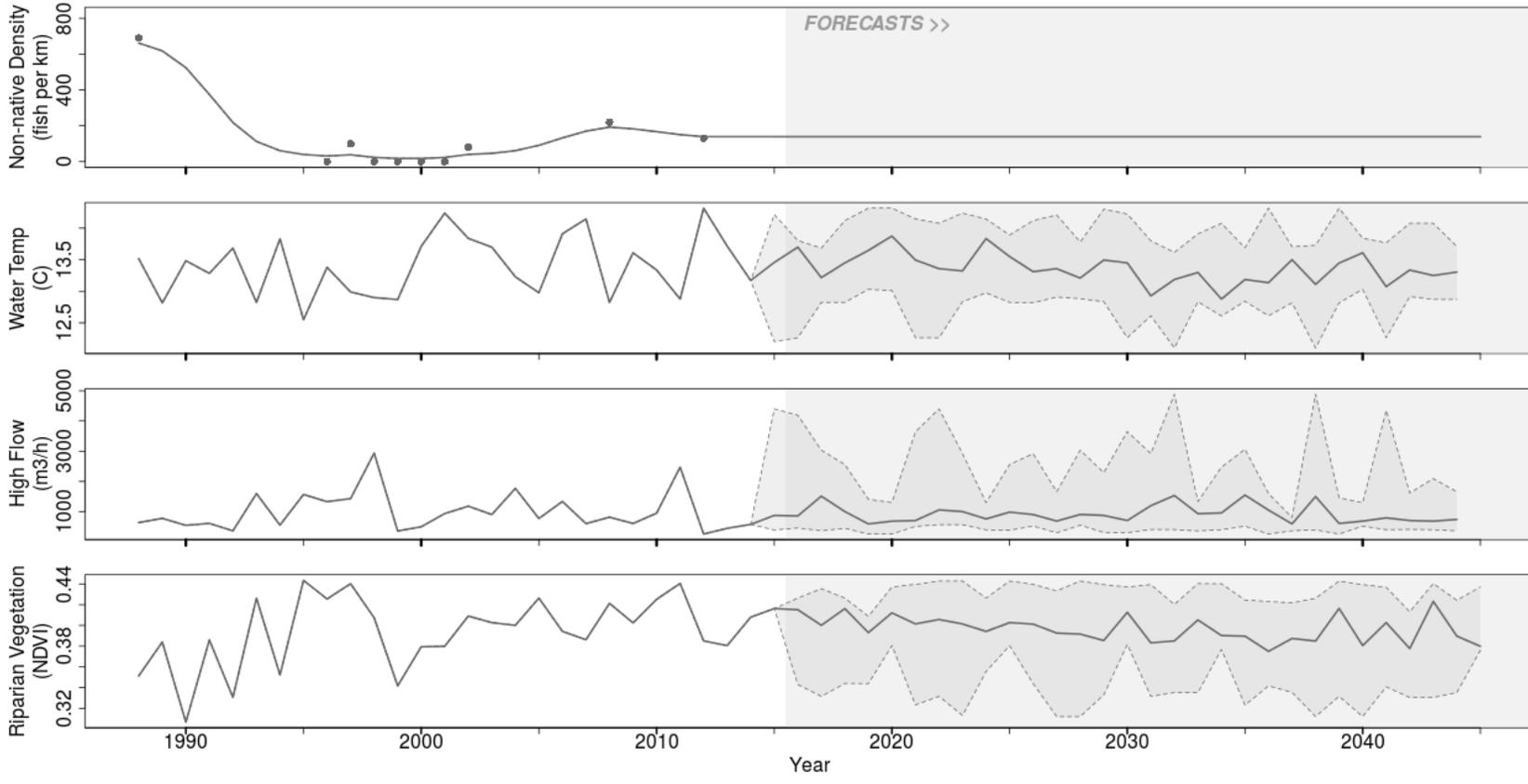
Population extent (km):
7.32

Non-native trout:
 Use historical densities
 Set a constant density (slider below)
 139 per km (slider from 0 to 2,000 per km)

Stream habitat:
 Temperature: 0 (slider from 0 to 1)
 High flow: 0 (slider from 0 to 1)

Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 17.7%

FORECASTS >>



Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population **Habitat** Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:

Abel

Forecast year:



Future Conditions

Reset

Population extent (km):

7.32

Non-native trout:

- Use historic densities
- Set a constant density (slider)

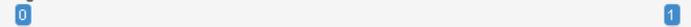


Stream habitat:

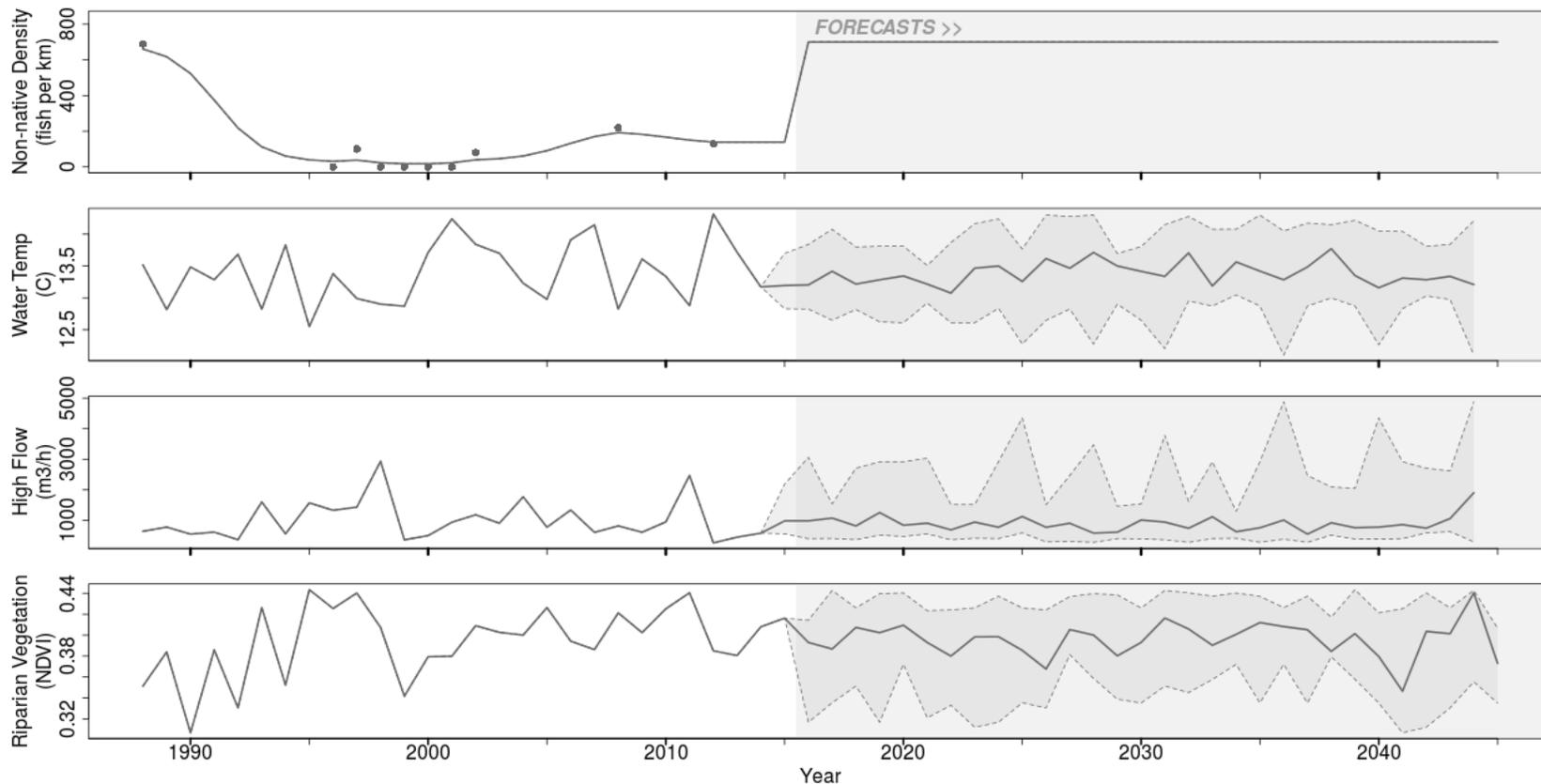
Temperature



High flow



Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 35.8%



Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About



Population:

Abel

Forecast year:



Future Conditions

Reset

Population extent (km):

7.32

Non-native trout:

- Use historic densities
- Set a constant density (slider below)

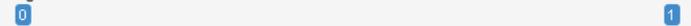


Stream habitat:

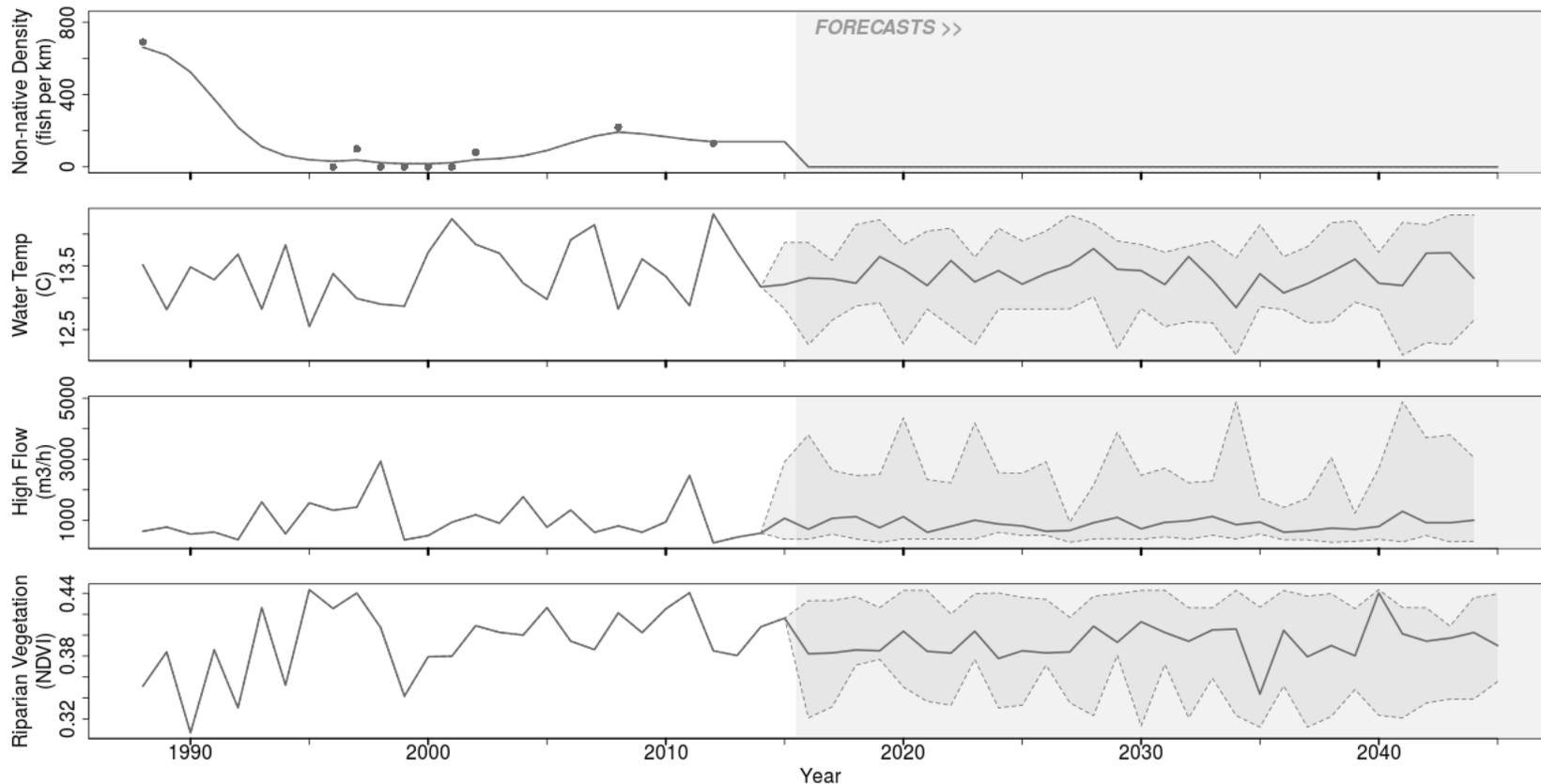
Temperature



High flow



Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 12.7%



Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:
Abel

Forecast year:
2020 2045 2115

Future Conditions
Reset

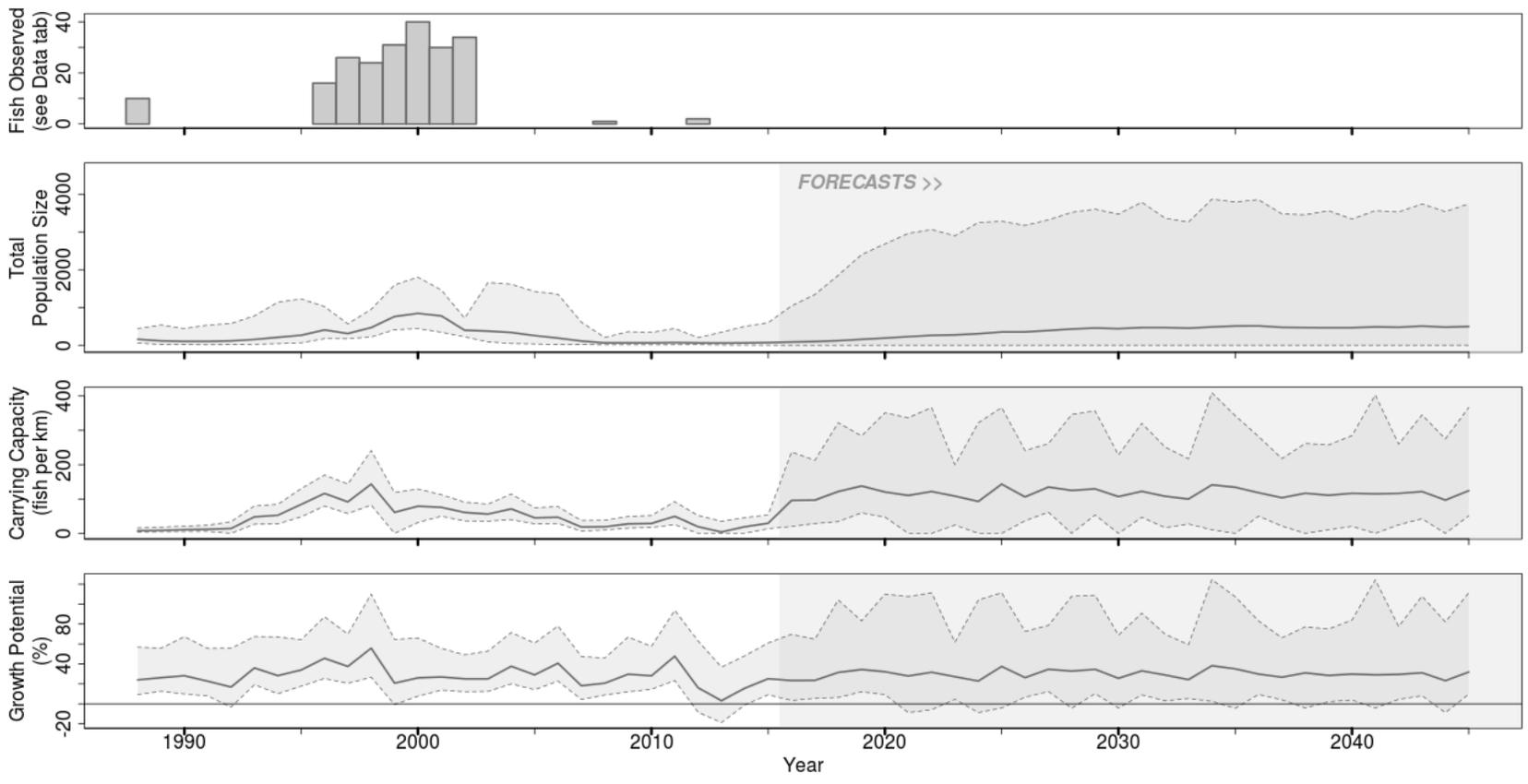
Population extent (km):
7.32

Non-native trout:
Use historic densities
Set a constant density (slider below)
0 per km 2,000 per km

Stream habitat:
Temperature
0 1
High flow
0 1



Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 12.7%



Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:

Abel

- CA_ByDay
- CA_CharityValley
- CA_ColdStream
- CA_Deep
- CA_Deer
- CA_Desert
- CA_Dog
- CA_Dunderberg&Dog

Population extent (km):

7.32

Non-native trout:

Use historic densities

Set a constant density (slider below)

0 per km 2,000 per km

Stream habitat:

Temperature

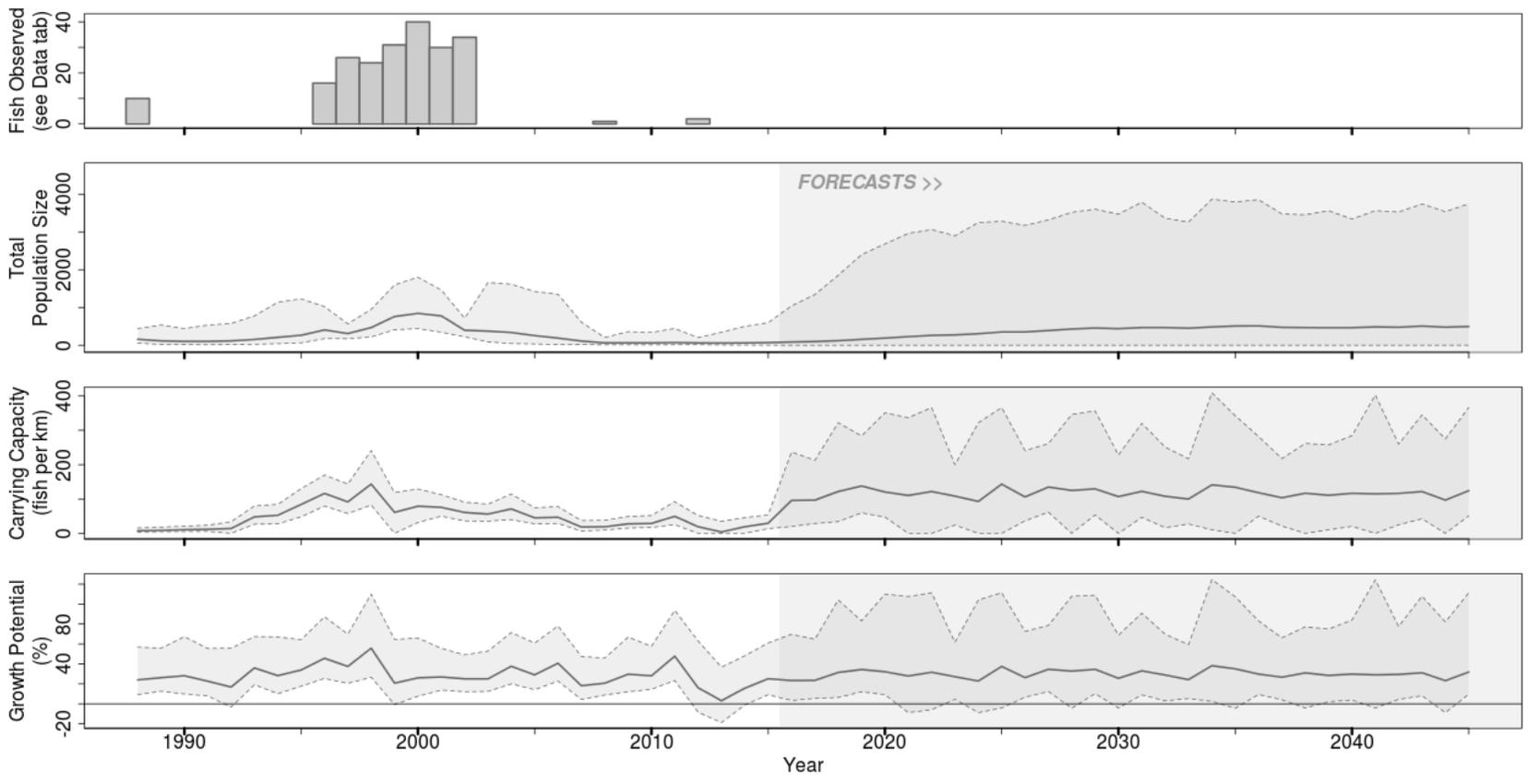
0 1

High flow

0 1



Population: Abel
Extinction Risk: 12.7%



Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:
CA_Deep

Forecast year:
2020 2045 2115

Future Conditions [Reset]

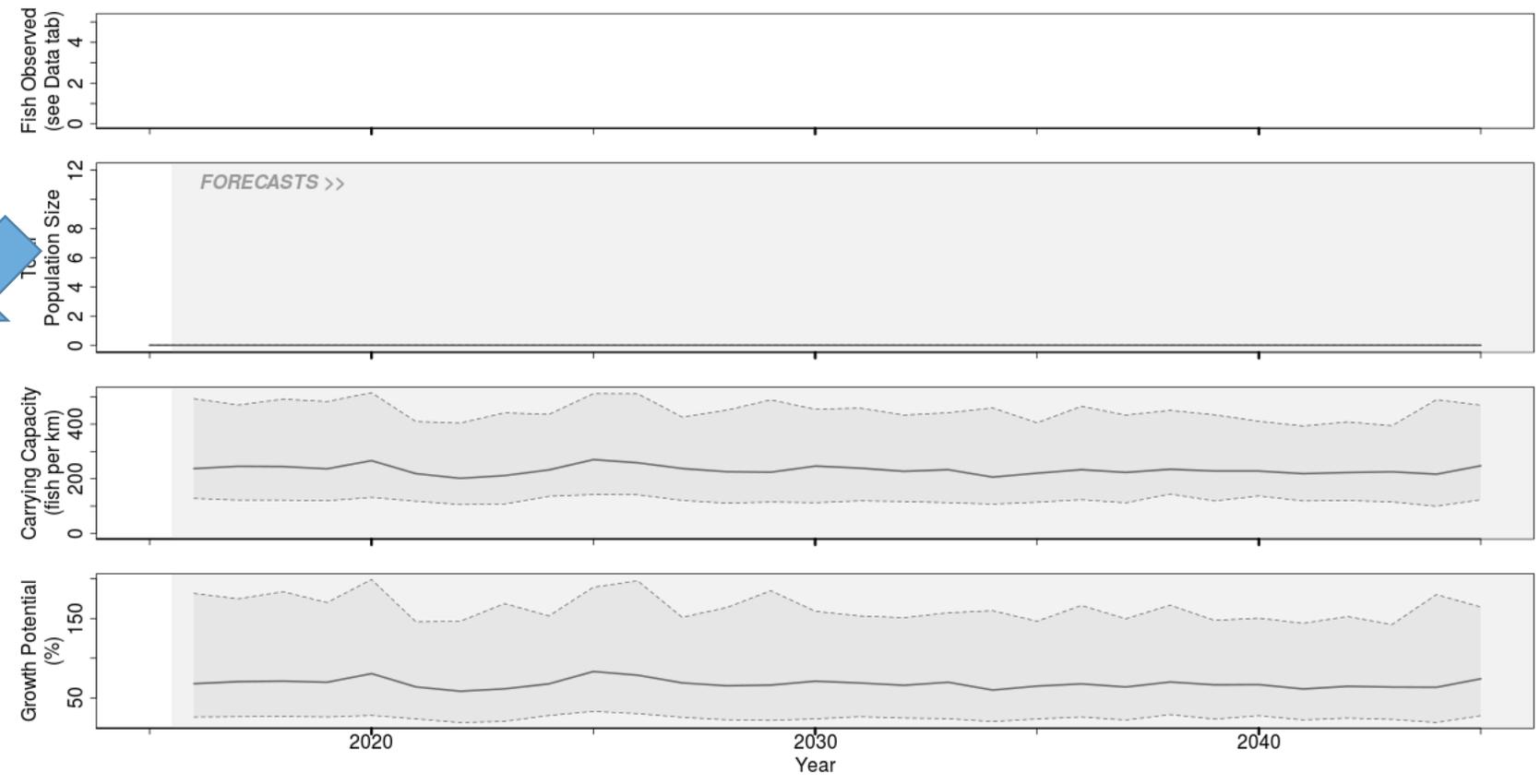
Population extent (km):
42.57

Non-native trout:
 Use historic densities
 Set a constant density (slider below)

0 per km 2,000 per km

Stream habitat:
Temperature: 0 1
High flow: 0 1

Population: CA_Deep
Extinction Risk: 100%



Last Update: Tue Apr 25 18:24:54 2017

Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:
CA_Deep

Forecast year:
2020 2045 2115

Reintroductions

Add x fish/year for t years,
0 1

followed by...
x fish/year for t years
0 99

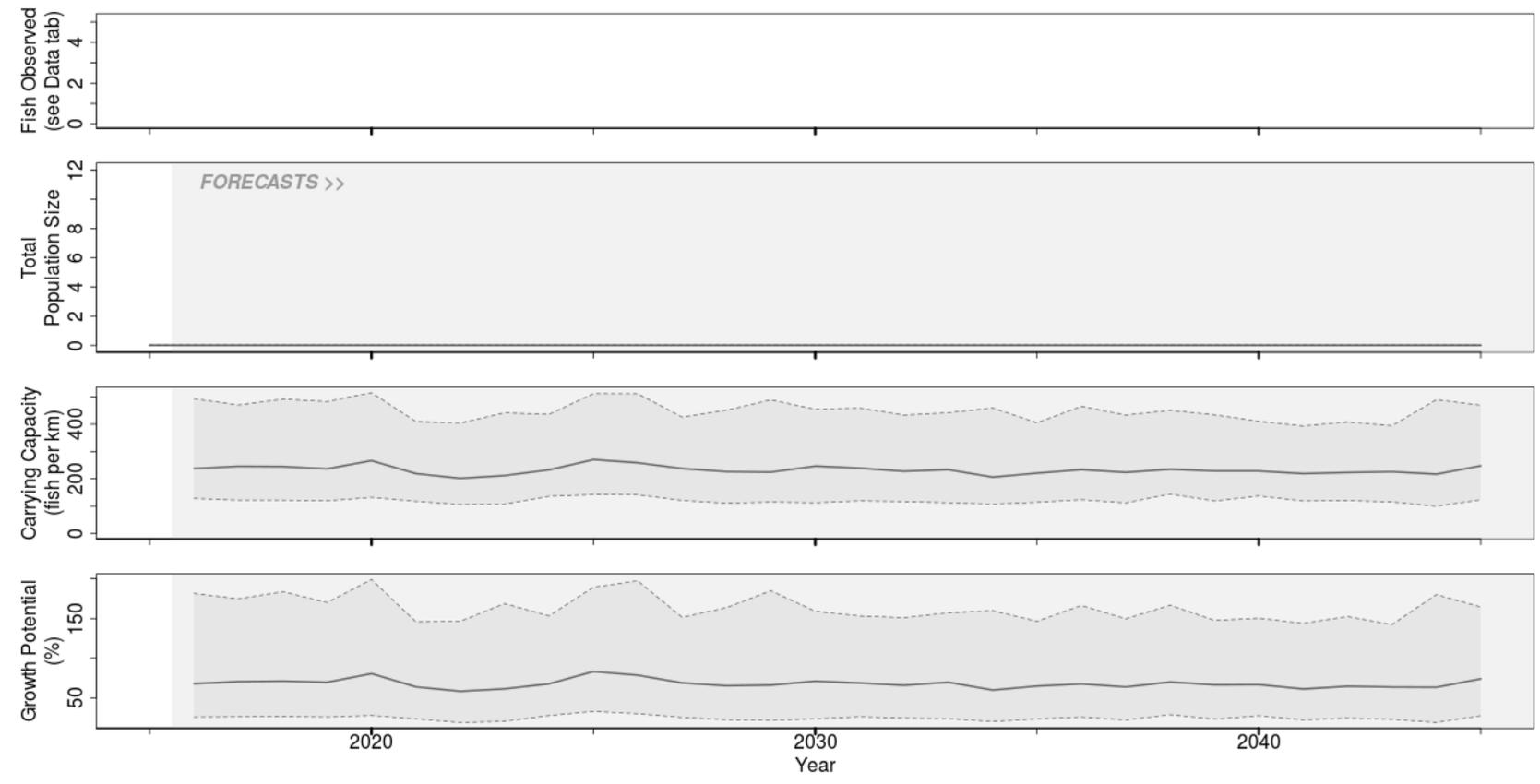
* Assumes introduced fish are reproductive adults that all survive.
* Reintroduction schedule will be repeated throughout simulation.
* Add negative numbers of fish to simulate removals.

Simulation Settings

Credible interval for plots:
0.5 0.95 0.99

Number of simulations (more is slower):
1 10 50

Population: CA_Deep
Extinction Risk: 100%



Lahontan Cutthroat Trout Population Simulator

Map Population Habitat Effects Detection Data Help About

Population:
 CA_Deep

Forecast year:
 2020 2045 2115

Reintroductions

Add x fish/year for t years,
 50 1

followed by...
 x fish/year for t years
 0 99

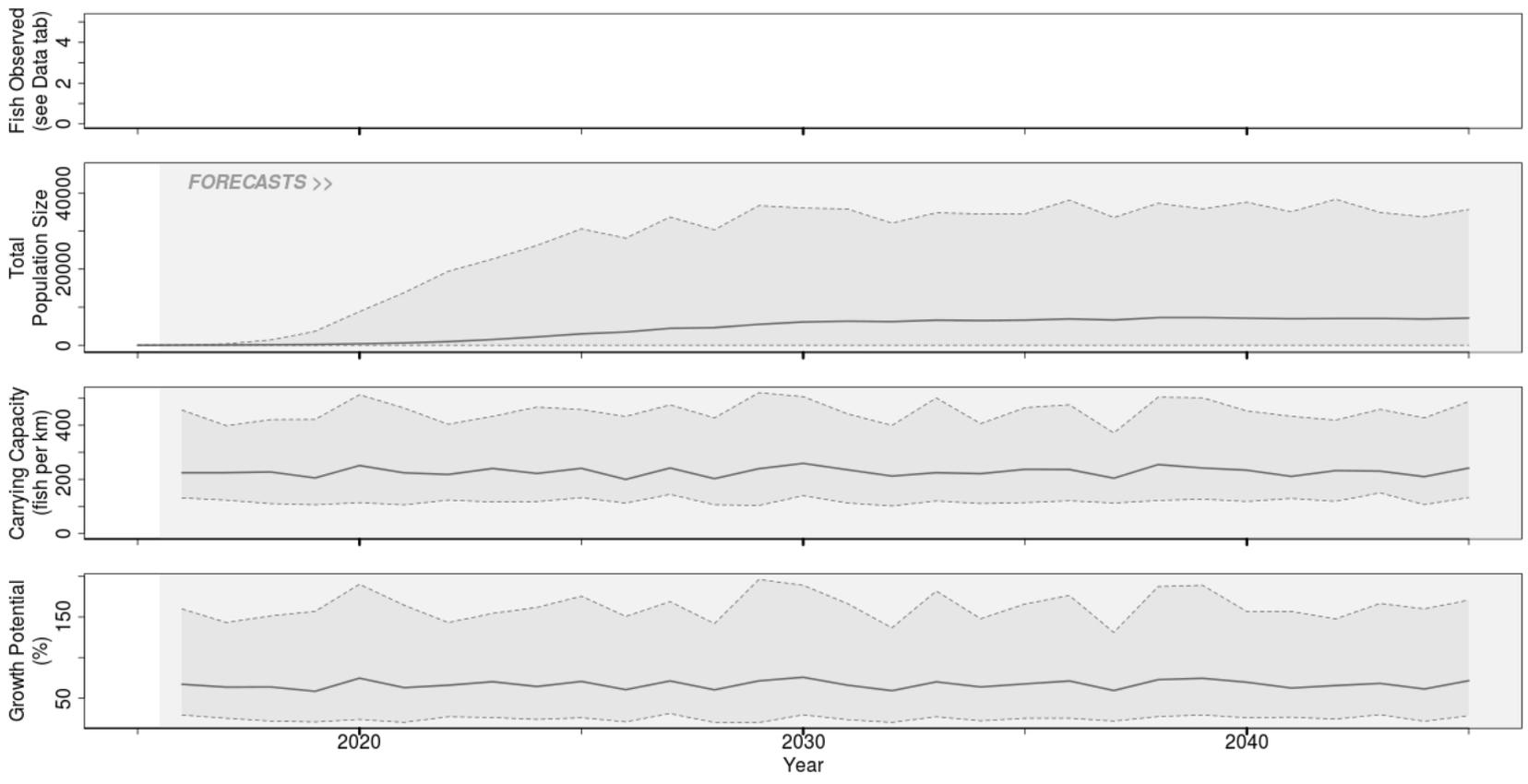
- * Assumes introduced fish are reproductive adults that all survive.
- * Reintroduction schedule will be repeated throughout simulation.
- * Add negative numbers of fish to simulate removals.

Simulation Settings

Credible interval for plots:
 0.5 0.95 0.99

Number of simulations (more is slower):
 1 10 50

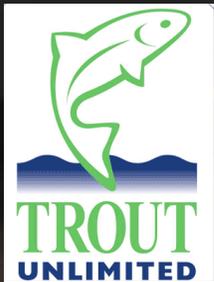
Population: CA_Deep
Extinction Risk: 4%



“I am thrilled with the outputs and their applicability to real time decision making...”

“The results have exceeded my expectations...”

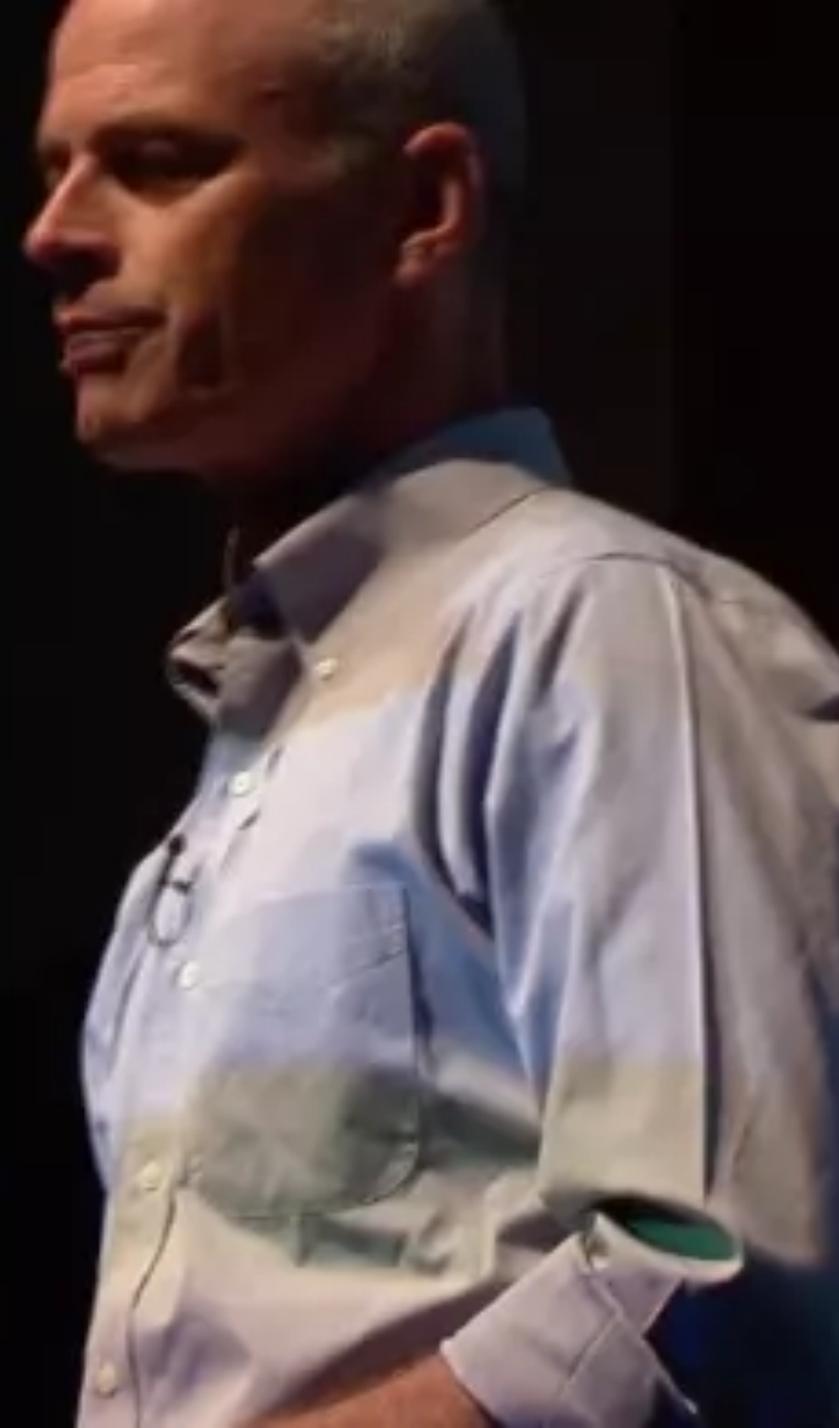
--Lee Ann Carranza
U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service



“The prospect of using this to make better informed decisions about where to focus restoration and reintroduction efforts is truly game-changing.”

“I can honestly say that in my more than 15 years now with Trout Unlimited that was the most exciting and potentially important presentation I’ve ever heard.”

-- Chris Wood, CEO Trout Unlimited



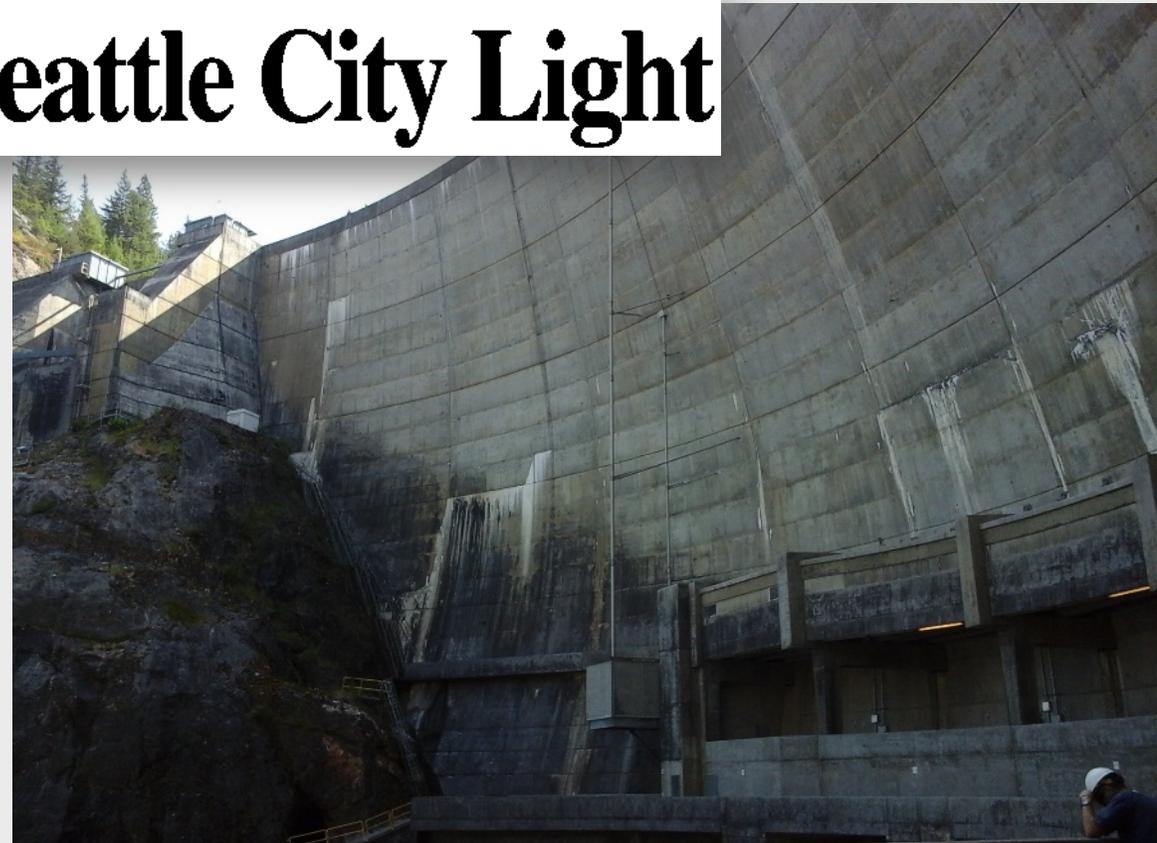
CDMetaPOP

Genetic population viability assessment for meta-populations

Individual-based simulations of fish movements and population genetics



Computational
Ecology
Laboratory



Supported by (thank you):

